From:
 Kemp, Steve

 To:
 McLarty, Cody

Subject: ODMB Trip Report for 1-14-21

Date: Monday, January 25, 2021 2:18:28 PM

Attachments: Site visit and conversation record 1-14-2021.msq

ODMB EQMS 8a TO 68HE0720D0007 - site visit 1-14-21.msq

## Cody:

I traveled to Joplin on the morning of 1-14-21. I left Overland Park at about 0539. The weather was cloudy when I left OP and the sky cleared after I reached the Joplin Area. I arrived at Gypstack at about 0820. The gate was closed and locked I opened the gate and went in. Todd Campbell arrived at 0830 and Dan Johnson and James Cross with the City of Joplin arrived at about 0835. We the issues regarding the inappropriate waste placed by the City's contractor. Dan stated he would have staff from the Coty on site the following week to begin removing the inappropriate waste and transporting it to an appropriate disposal facility. The meeting last about 15 minutes then we all left, Todd and I closed and locked the gate and we drove to the E 17<sup>th</sup> repository to meet with EOM.

The meeting with EQM and Kevin Southard is described in a separate email (attached). After the meeting with EQM and Kevin Southard, Todd and I drove to the Webb City filed office to participate in a conference call with A&M. The conference call is also described in a separate email (attached). After the conference call with A&M, Todd and I drove to MW34 where we met Jon Huthsing of A&M. Todd had to leave but Jon and I walked the area of MW34 discussing several issues regarding the extent of waste.

I left the Oronogo Circle mine property at about 1500 hours. I had not eaten lunch and ate late lunch at a drive through. I returned to Overland Park at about 1810.

Steve Kemp, RPM. PG SEMD, LMSE Branch U.S. EPA Region 7 11201 Renner Blvd. Lenexa, KS 66219 (913) 551-7194 telephone (913) 551-9194 fax

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Cody McLarty, Chief - Mining and Smelter Remediation Section From: Kemp, Steve
To: Jon Huthsing

Cc: Richard Clapp; Oliver Cabrera; Campbell, Todd; Blackburn, LizI; Fritz, Koni

Subject: Site visit and conversation record 1-14-2021

Date: Friday, January 15, 2021 7:33:00 AM

## Jon:

This email is to document issues discussed during my site visit yesterday. You and I met with Todd Campbell briefly at MW34 yesterday at about 1130. Todd had to leave, and you and I proceeded to walk the property.

- 1. We met at the vacant parking lot on the Norwest corner of W 29<sup>th</sup> St and S McClelland Blvd. A&M is using this as an access point to conduct work on the east side of the LOD. This access point is necessary because part of the LOD is east of a large storm water culvert that runs through the site. The large construction vehicles should not be running over the top of the culvert.
- 2. A&M has conducted a significant amount of clearing and grubbing. The area looks very different and is much easier to visually inspect the entire area that it was during my earlier visits.
- 3. You and I briefly visited the area immediately south of the west end of W 29<sup>th</sup> St to evaluate whether this area may contain chat. Our visual inspection was inconclusive and we agreed A&M would collect a few samples to be analyzed for Pb, Cd, and Zn.
- 4. We then proceeded around to the north and east. You pointed out the drainage issues. We agreed on the need to prevent impact from surface water runoff from the work area to the yards of the adjacent property owners you described A&M's plans preventing impact.
- **5.** We walked toward the north and inspected several depressions that appeared to be mine shafts and a few depressions that I could not identify.
- **6.** We looked at an area that is within the boundary of MW34 but about 20-25 feet outside the LOD designated on B&V designs and outside the fence line that A&M established. I gave my approval to extend the fence line around this area and remediate the area.
- 7. We inspected the hill that is roughly in the middle of, but is excluded, from the LOD. The hill does not appear to be mine waste. On the morning of 1-15-2021 I reviewed the aerial imagery in google earth for 2012 and 2014. The imagery indicates that clean fill was placed on top of mine between 2012 and 2014. Therefore it is appropriate to exclude this area from remediation.

After we completed our inspection of MW34 left the area at about 1230 and proceeded to the Oronogo Circle (OC).

- **8.** We discussed the probable extent of waste that had been placed in the area marked on the map provided in the contract. During discussion I stated the waste was estimated to be about 40 feet deep and we determined that potholing the waste would not be useful.
- **9.** We inspected the area where EPA indicated A&M should construct a berm to prevent surface water runoff water leaving the highway and flowing into the OC property. There are several issues:
  - **a.** A&M needs to stay out of the ROW for the Hwy. You will contact MoDOT to have them delineate the ROW.

- **b.** If A&M constructs the berm as indicated on the site map in the contract, it may cause water to pool into the low area between the Hwy and the berm.
- **C.** It may be possible to construct a shorter berm than I depicted on the map for the site to prevent surface water runoff flowing into the site.
- **d.** During our discussion, I realized that part of the issue is that prior to remediation work conducted by PRP's, it is likely that mine waste extended all the way to the edge of the highway. I reviewed aerial imagery on the morning of 1-15-21. My review indicaes this is very likely the case. Therefore it is possible there was always flow of water from the highway toward the mine but it was flowing through the mine waste below ground surface where it was less noticeable by the land owner. This is a common situation at the ODMB site.

Please review this and let me know if I forgot to include any topics discussed or if I incorrectly characterized our discussions.

Thanks.

Steve Kemp, RPM. PG SEMD, LMSE Branch U.S. EPA Region 7 11201 Renner Blvd. Lenexa, KS 66219 (913) 551-7194 telephone (913) 551-9194 fax

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From: Kemp, Steve

To: <u>Jason Smith; Barry Appleton; Bryer Smith</u>

Cc: Craig Hoby; Fritz, Koni; Campbell, Todd; Blackburn, LizI; Hagenmaier, Elizabeth

Subject: ODMB EQMS 8a TO 68HE0720D0007 - site visit 1-14-21

**Date:** Wednesday, January 20, 2021 9:03:00 AM

Attachments: EPA Revisions to the design of the Kevin Southard south property 112219.pdf

### Jason:

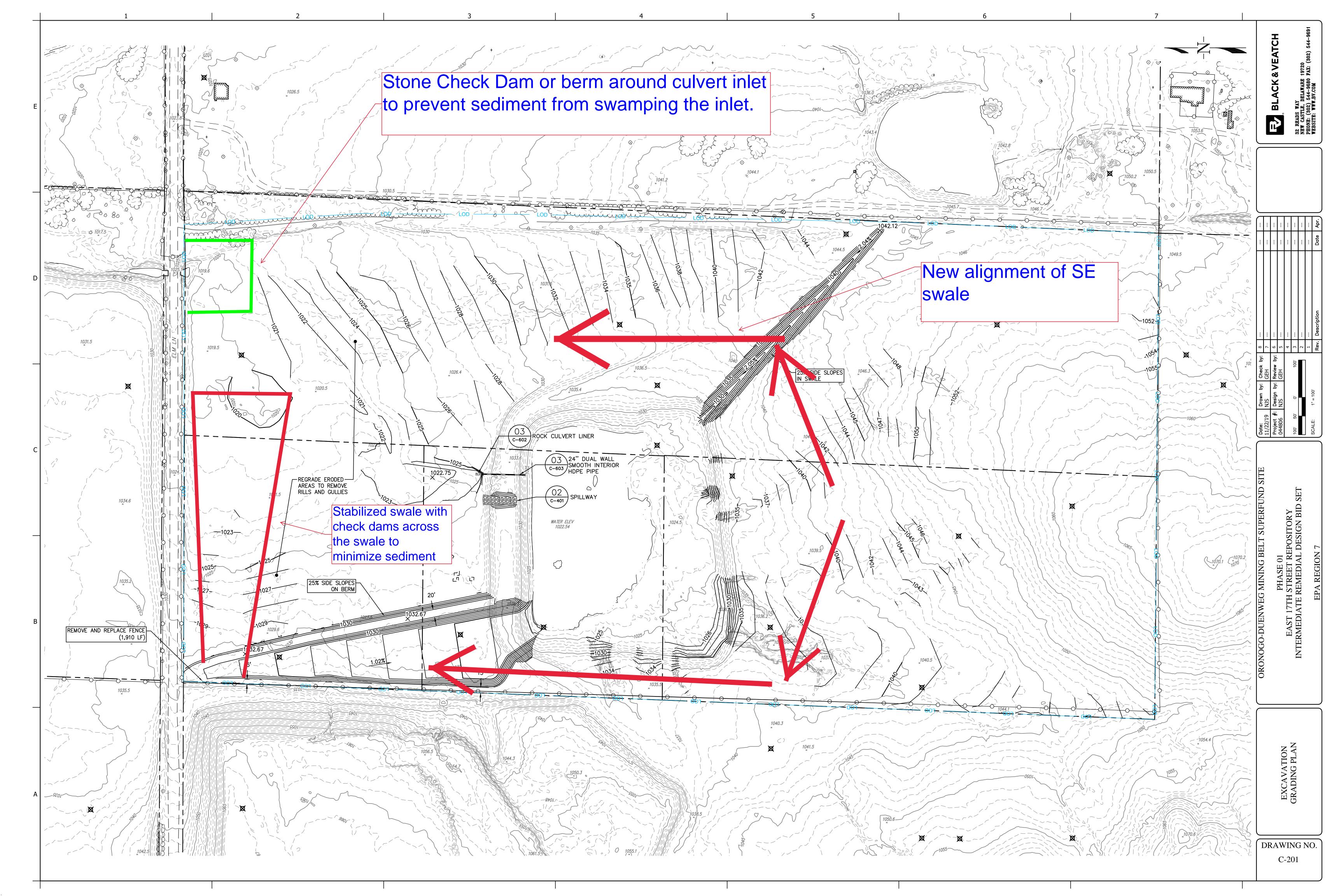
This email is a followup to our meeting at the E 17<sup>th</sup> St repository last week on 1-14-2021. Todd Campbell and I met with you, Barry Appleton and Bryer Smith at the repository at about 0930. Mr. Kevin Southard arrived at about 0935.

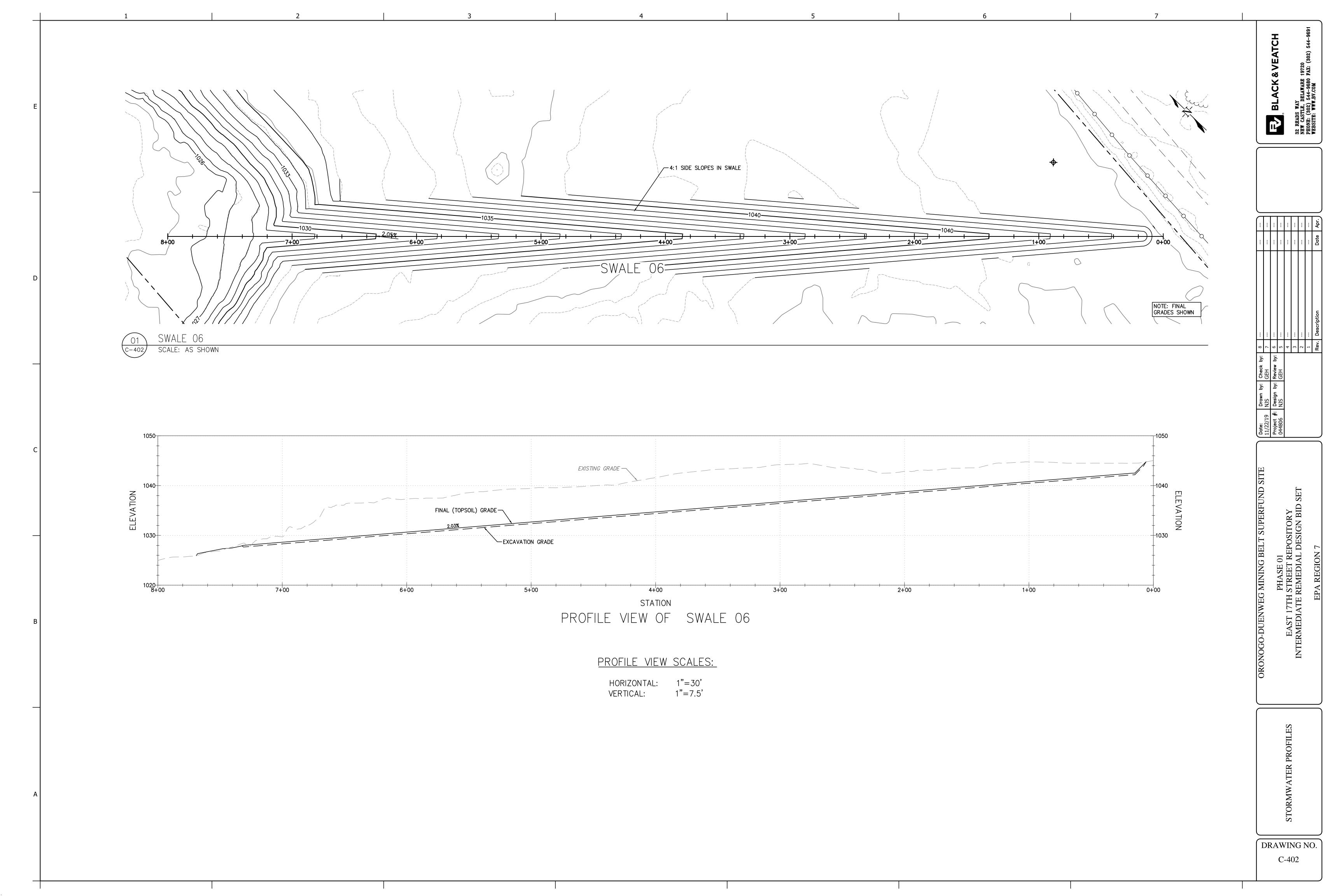
- 1. You and I discussed the fact that EQMS will remove all of the fence between the K Southard property and the E 17<sup>th</sup> St repos and replace the fence upon completion of the work. EQMS will submit a proposed cost for removal and replacement of the length of fence that exceeds the current limit of CLIN 0005AA of 2000 linear feet. EQMS estimates this will be 624 LF based on the RFI from Craig Hoby on 1-13-2-21.
- 2. We discussed the changes that Mr. Southard requested during a previous site visit this past summer. Although, I sent the map depicting the changes to Mr. Southard a few months back he had not seen the map (attached). Mr. Southard is generally ok with the revisions depicted on the attached sketch. He agreed that EQMS may divert stormwater runoff to the existing retention basin in the short term, with the understanding that EPA will fill the retention basin with mine waste and complete the basin as an additional small repository as part of a subsequent contract. Mr. Southard confirmed my understanding from the previous meeting that he prefers the stabilized swale run from west to east along the north end of his property. Mr. Southard also requested that the top of the berm around the current retention basin be cut down 4-5 feet at the time the small repository is completed and I agreed.
- 3. Mr. Southard asked whether the monuments could be removed. I stated that this is not part of the work that EPA is allowed to perform with remedial funds and is not part of EPA's current task order with EQMS. You and Mr. Southard discussed some possible options that will not be part of EQMS' work for EPA.

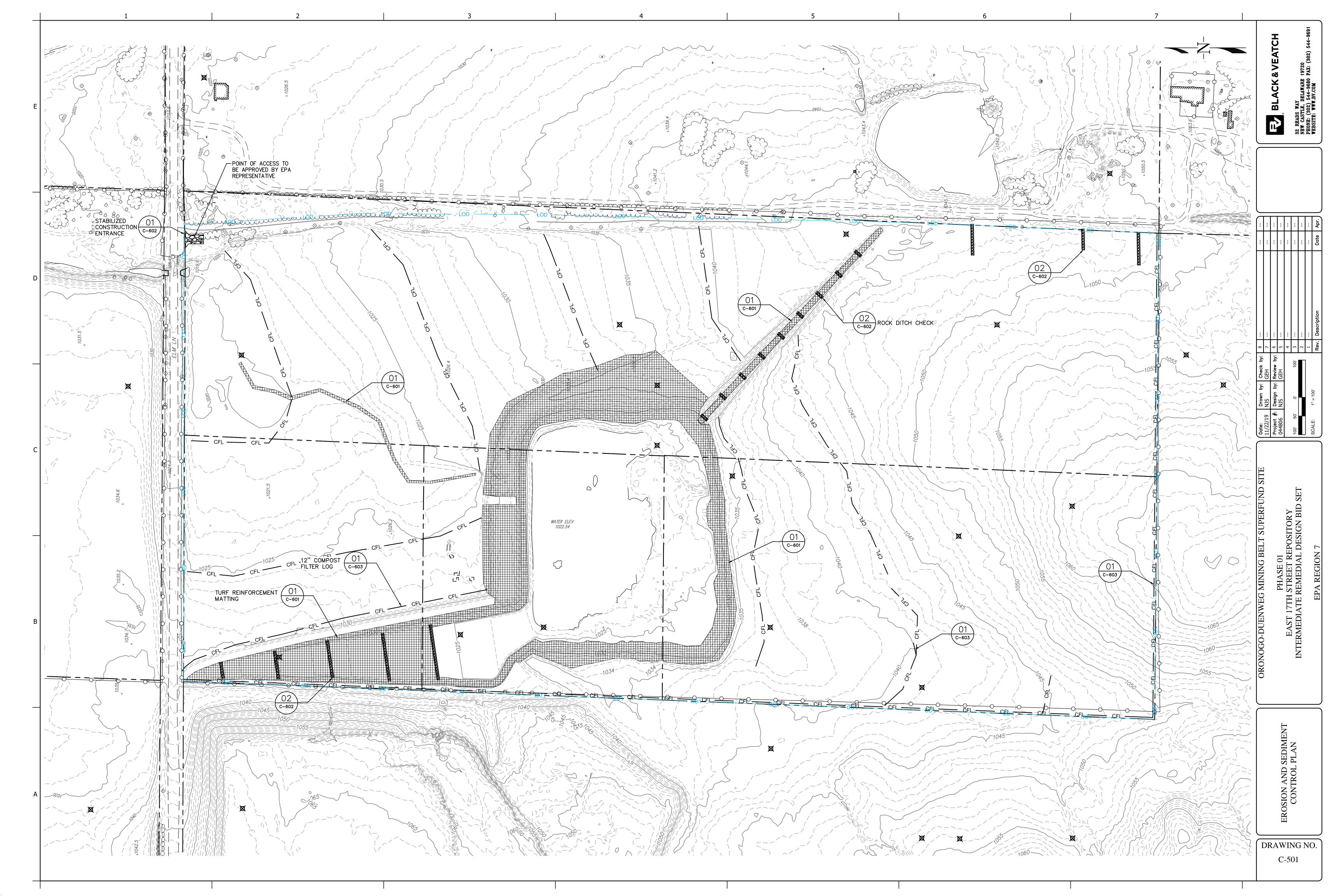
Todd and I left the site at 0950 to attend a meeting at 1000. One topic that you and I did not get a chance to discuss was the issue with the additional mine waste EQMS observed in the ditch that parallels E 17<sup>th</sup> St on the south side of the road. I plan to return around 2-3-21. We can discuss the issue then.

Please review this email and let me know if I forgot any topics discussed or did not accurately describe any aspect of our discussion. Thank you.

Steve Kemp, RPM. PG SEMD, LMSE Branch U.S. EPA Region 7 11201 Renner Blvd. Lenexa, KS 66219 (913) 551-7194 telephone (913) 551-9194 fax Nebr. License 0020







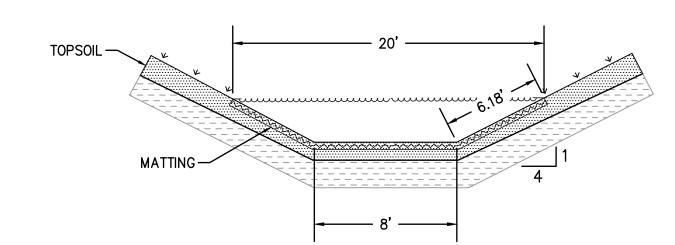
6" (15 cm)

TURF REINFORCEMENT MATTING

NORTH AMERICAN GREEN ROLLMAX BIONET C125BN OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT

## CHANNEL INSTALLATION NOTES:

- 1. PREPARE SOIL BEFORE INSTALLING ROLLED EROSION CONTROL PRODUCTS (RECPS), INCLUDING ANY NECESSARY APPLICATION OF LIME, FERTILIZER, AND SEED.
- 2.BEGIN AT THE TOP OF THE CHANNEL BY ANCHORING THE RECPS IN A 6" DEEP X 6" WIDE TRENCH WITH APPROXIMATELY 12" OF RECPS EXTENDED BEYOND THE UP-SLOPE PORTION OF THE TRENCH. USE SHOREMAX MAT AT THE CHANNEL/CULVERT OUTLET AS SUPPLEMENTAL SCOUR PROTECTIÓN AS NEEDED. ANCHOR THE RECPS WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES APPROXIMATELY 12" APART IN THE BOTTOM OF THE TRENCH. BACKFILL AND COMPACT THE TRENCH AFTER STAPLING. APPLY SEED TO THE COMPACTED SOIL AND FOLD THE REMAINING 12" PORTION OF RECPS BACK OVER THE SEED AND COMPACTED SOIL. SECURE RECPS OVER COMPACTED SOIL WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES SPACED APPROXIMATELY 12" APART ACROSS THE WIDTH OF THE RECPS.
- 3.ROLL CENTER RECPS IN DIRECTION OF WATER FLOW IN BOTTOM OF CHANNEL. RECPS WILL UNROLL WITH APPROPRIATE SIDE AGAINST THE SOIL SURFACE. ALL RECPS MUST BE SECURELY FASTENED TO SOIL SURFACE BY PLACING STAPLES/STAKES IN APPROPRIATE LOCATIONS AS SHOWN IN THE STAPLE PATTERN GUIDE.
- 4.PLACE CONSECUTIVE RECPS END-OVER-END (SHINGLE STYLE) WITH A 4"-6" OVERLAP. USE A DOUBLE ROW OF STAPLES STAGGERED 4" APART AND 4" ON CENTER TO SECURE RECPS.
- 5.FULL LENGTH EDGE OF RECPS AT TOP OF SIDE SLOPES MUST BE ANCHORED WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES APPROXIMATELY 12" APART IN A 6" DEEP X 6" WIDE TRENCH. BACKFILL AND COMPACT THE TRENCH AFTER STAPLING.
- 6.ADJACENT RECPS MUST BE OVERLAPPED APPROXIMATELY 2"-5" (DEPENDING ON RECPS TYPE) AND STAPLED.
- 7.IN HIGH FLOW CHANNEL APPLICATIONS A STAPLE CHECK SLOT IS RECOMMENDED AT 30 TO 40 FOOT INTERVALS. USE A DOUBLE ROW OF STAPLES STAGGERED 4" APART AND 4" ON CENTER OVER ENTIRE WIDTH OF THE CHANNEL.
- 8. THE TERMINAL END OF THE RECPS MUST BE ANCHORED WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES APPROXIMATELY 12" APART IN A 6" DEEP X 6" WIDE TRENCH. BACKFILL AND COMPACT THE TRENCH AFTER STAPLING.

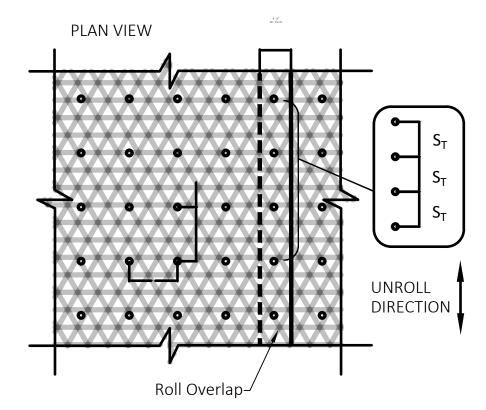


TYPICAL SECTION

# SLOPE INSTALLATION NOTES:

- 1. PREPARE SOIL BEFORE INSTALLING ROLLED EROSION CONTROL PRODUCTS (RECPS), INCLUDING ANY NECESSARY APPLICATION OF LIME, FERTILIZER, AND SEED. GROUND SURFACE MUST BE FREE OF DEBRIS, ROCKS, CLAY CLODS AND RAKED SMOOTH SUFFICIENT TO ALLOW INTIMATE CONTACT OF THE RECP WITH THE SOIL OVER THE ENTIRETY OF THE INSTALLATION.
- 2.BEGIN AT THE TOP OF THE SLOPE BY ANCHORING THE RECPS IN A 6" DEEP X 6" WIDE TRENCH. ANCHOR THE RECPS WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES SPACED AT ST APART IN THE BOTTOM OF THE TRENCH. BACKFILL AND COMPACT THE TRENCH AFTER STAPLING AND FOLD THE ROLL OVER DOWNSLOPE. SECURE RECPS OVER COMPACTED SOIL WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES SPACED AT ST APART ACROSS THE WIDTH OF THE RECPS.
- 3.ROLL THE RECPS (A) DOWN OR (B) HORIZONTALLY ACROSS THE SLOPE. RECPS WILL UNROLL WITH APPROPRIATE SIDE AGAINST THE SOIL SURFACE. ALL RECPS MUST BE SECURELY FASTENED TO SOIL SURFACE BY PLACING STAPLES/STAKES IN APPROPRIATE LOCATIONS AS SHOWN IN THE STAPLE PATTERN GUIDE. ROLLMAX RECPS AND ECBS SHOULD UTILIZE STAPLE PATTERN C, TRMS AND VMAX MATERIALS SHOULD UTILIZE STAPLE PATTERN D.
- 4. THE EDGES OF PARALLEL RECPS MUST BE STAPLED WITH APPROXIMATELY 4" - 6" OVERLAP.
- 5. CONSECUTIVE RECPS SPLICED DOWN THE SLOPE MUST OVERLAPPED WITH THE UPSTREAM MAT ATOP THE DOWNSTREAM MAT (SHINGLE STYLE). THE OVERLAP SHOULD BE 4" - 6".
- 6.AT THE TERMINAL END, SECURE EACH MAT ACROSS THE WIDTH WITH A ROW OF STAPLES/STAKES SPACED AT ST. IF EXPOSED TO FLOW, FOOT TRAFFIC, WIND UPLIFT OR OTHER DISRUPTION, TRENCH THE TERMINAL END IN AS SHOWN IN DETAIL.
- 7. FASTENERS SHOULD PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF TWENTY POUNDS OF PULLOUT RESISTANCE. SIX-INCH (10 CM) X ONE-INCH ELEVEN GAUGE STAPLES ARE TYPICALLY ADEQUATE. IN LOOSE SOILS, LONGER STAPLES MAY BE NECESSARY, TWIST PINS CAN PROVIDE THE GREATEST PULLOUT RESISTANCE. IN HARD OR ROCKY SOILS, STRAIGHT PINS MAY BY USED WHERE STAPLES OR TWIST PINS ARE REFUSED, PROVIDED THE MINIMUM PULLOUT REQUIREMENTS ARE MET.

## STAPLE PATTERN GUIDE

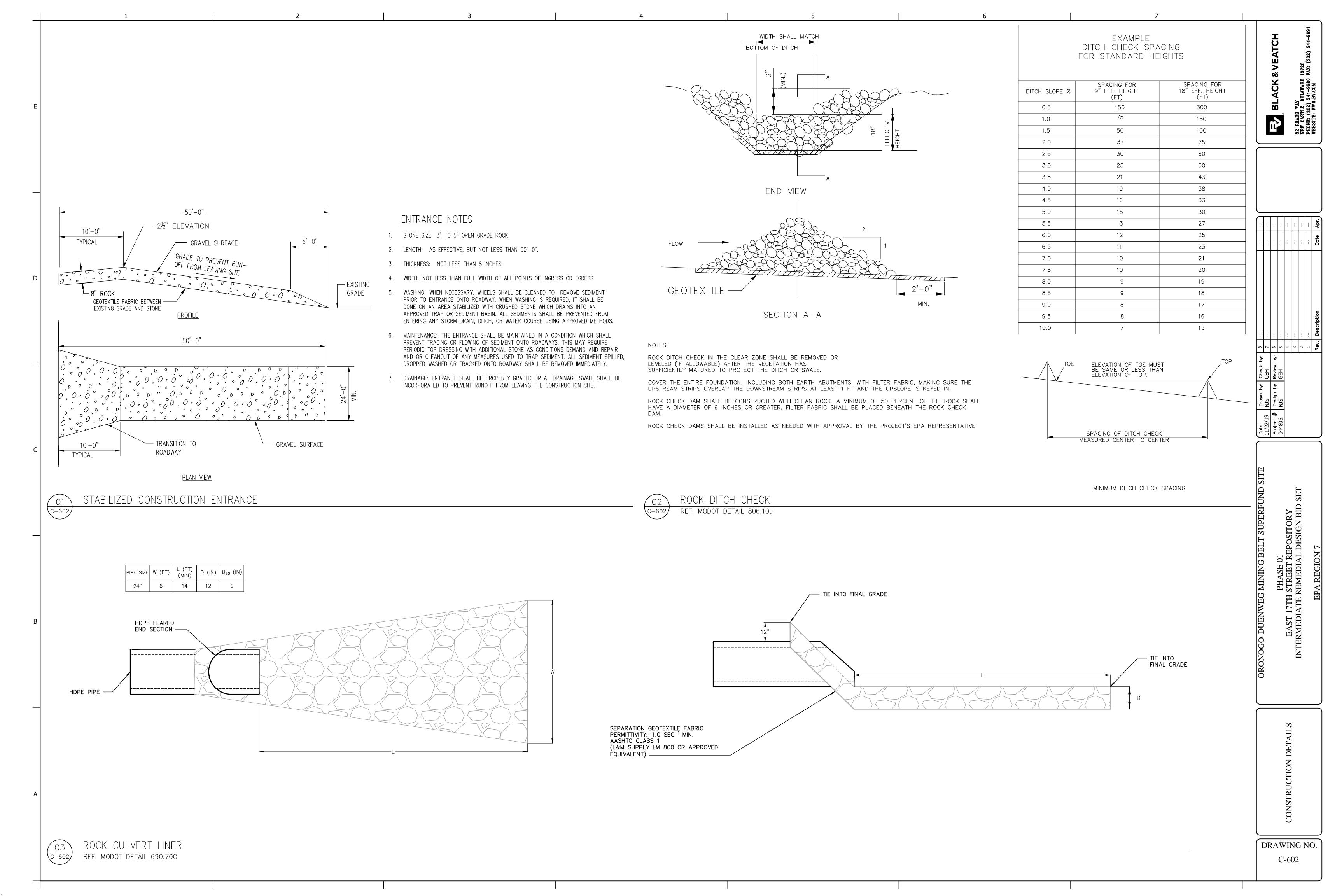


• PIN / STAPLE / TWIST PIN, AS APPROPRIATE FOR FIELD CONDITIONS

	Staple Pattern							
Dimension	С	D						
$W_{T}$	30" (75 cm)	22" (55 cm)						
L <sub>T</sub>	30" (75 cm)	22" (55 cm)						
$S_T$	18" (45 cm)	18" (45 cm)						
Nominal Frequency	1.7 / SY	3.0 / SY						
*Note: Staple Pattern A and B used prior to 8/2019								

Note: Staple Pattern A and B used prior to 8/2019 has been discontinued.

DRAWING NO. C-601



1. PRIOR TO INSTALLATION, CLEAR BEDDING AREA OF OBSTRUCTIONS INCLUDING ROCKS OR DEBRIS LARGER THAN 1 INCH AND FILL IN ANY SHARP DEPRESSION AREAS.

2. FILL THE SOCK FABRIC USING A PNEUMATIC BLOWER SO THAT THE LOGS ARE RIGID AND DO NOT DEFORM. TERMINATE AT THE DESIRED

3. FOR TRENCHED APPLICATIONS, EXCAVATE 2 TO 4 INCHES BELOW GRADE ALONG THE WIDTH AND LENGTH OF THE COMPOST FILTER LOG.

4. INSTALL THE COMPOST FILTER LOGS PERPENDICULAR TO THE FLOW DIRECTION AND PARALLEL TO THE SLOPE WITH THE BEGINNING AND END OF THE INSTALLATION POINTING UP THE SLOPE A MINIMUM OF 1 FOOT ELEVATION DIFFERENCE. ON SITES WHERE THIS IS NOT POSSIBLE, UPTURN AT A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 10'AT A 30 DEGREE ANGLE TO PREVENT RUNOFF BYPASS.

5. FOR UNTRENCHED APPLICATIONS, BLOW OR HAND PACK SOIL, MULCH, OR COMPOST ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE LOG, FILLING THE BOTTOM VOID AREA.

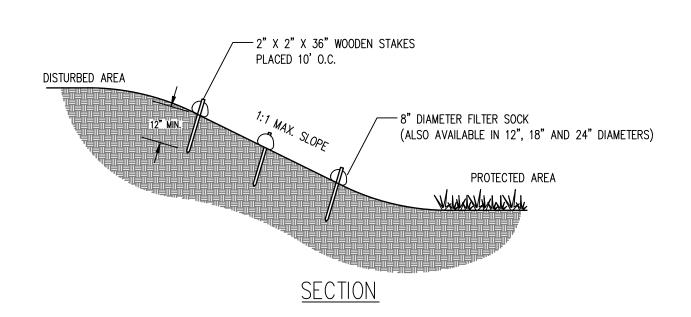
6. STAKE THE FILLED LOG EVERY 10 FEET MAXIMUM THROUGH THE CENTER OF THE SOCK FOR TRENCHED APPLICATIONS, OR EVERY 8 FEET FOR UNTRENCHED. THE STAKE SHALL BE A 2" BY 2" HARDWOOD. IT SHOULD EXTEND 12" BELOW GRADE AND PROTRUDE AT LEAST 3" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE SOCK. IF LOCATED ON A SLOPE GREATER THAN 8:1, THE STAKE SHALL BE ANGLED DOWNSLOPE AT A 45 DEGREE ANGLE TO PREVENT THE FORCE OF THE WATER FROM DISLODGING TO LOG.

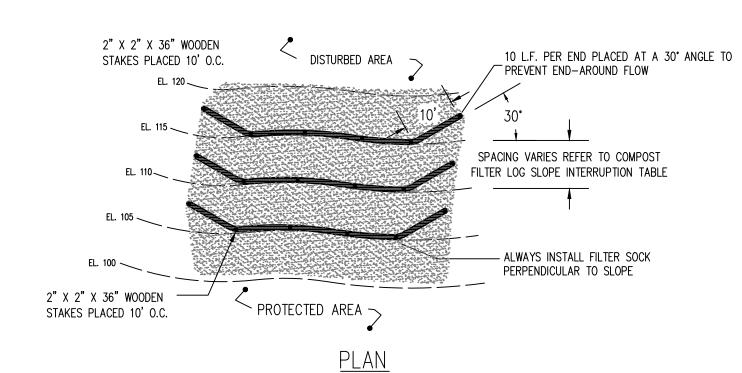
7. WHEN THE LENGTH OF THE COMPOST FILTER LOG NEEDED EXCEEDS THE AVAILABLE COMPOST FILTER SOCK LENGTH, THE NEXT SOCK SHALL BE OVERLAPPED A MINIMUM OF 12" BEFORE BEING FILLED, AND A STAKE PLACED THROUGH BOTH SOCKS AT THE OVERLAP.

8. REMOVE ACCUMULATED SEDIMENT WHEN IT HAS REACHED HALF OF THE EFFECTIVE HEIGHT OF THE LOG.

9. INSPECT WEEKLY AND AFTER RAIN EVENT. IF SOCK IS DEGRADING OR THE SOCK IS FAILING, VEGETATE TO SECURE THE COMPOST, REPLACE THE LOG, OR REINFORCE WITH AN ADDITIONAL LOG. IF THE LOG HAS BEEN CRUSHED DUE TO CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, IT CAN BE "FLUFFED" BACK TO ITS EFFECTIVE HEIGHT. IF THE EFFECTIVE HEIGHT CAN NO LONGER BE RESTORED, THE LOG SHALL BE REPLACED OR REINFORCED WITH AN ADDITIONAL COMPOST FILTER LOG.

# SLOPE INTERRUPTION





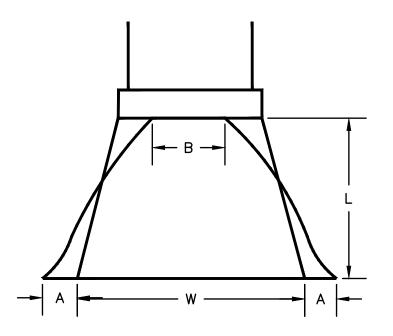
1. REMOVE SEDIMENT FROM THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE FILTER SOCK WHEN ACCUMULATION HAS REACHED 1/2 OF EFFECTIVE HEIGHT OF FILTER SOCK 2. LOOSE FILTER MEDIA MAY BE BACKFILLED ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE FILTER SOCK TO ENHANCE PERFORMANCE

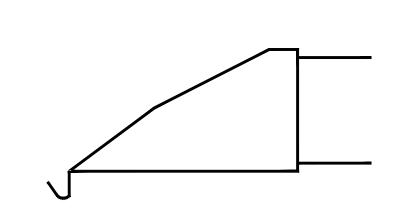
# COMPOST FILTER LOG SLOPE INTERRUPTION TABLE

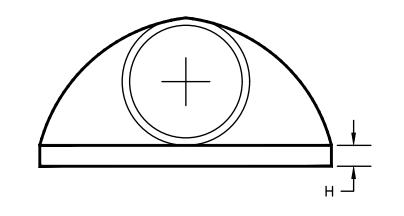
	MAXIMUM SLOPE LENGTH ABOVE COMPOST FILTER SOCK IN FT								
	DIAMETER OF COMPOST FILTER SOCK REQUIRED								
SLOPE %	8 INCH	12 INCH							
2 (OR LESS)	300	375							
5	200	250							
10	100	125							
15	70	85							
20	50	65							
25	40	50							
30	30	40							
35	30	40							
40	30	40							
45	20	25							
50	20	25							
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE 2011

COMPOST FILTER LOG FILTREX SILTOXX OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT







FRONT VIEW

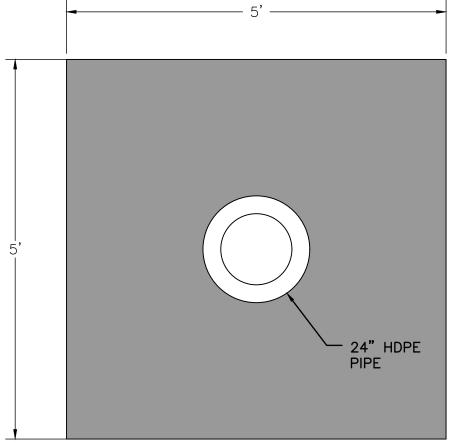
TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

B (IN) (MAX) L (IN) W (IN) 7.5 6.5



DUAL WALL SMOOTH INTERIOR HDPE PIPE ADS N-12 OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT



24" HDPE PIPE

SECTION A-A

/<sub>04</sub>\ SHEIB DRAINAGE OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT \C−603/

SEAL MUST BE WATERTIGHT

DRAWING NO.

C-603

ADS OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT

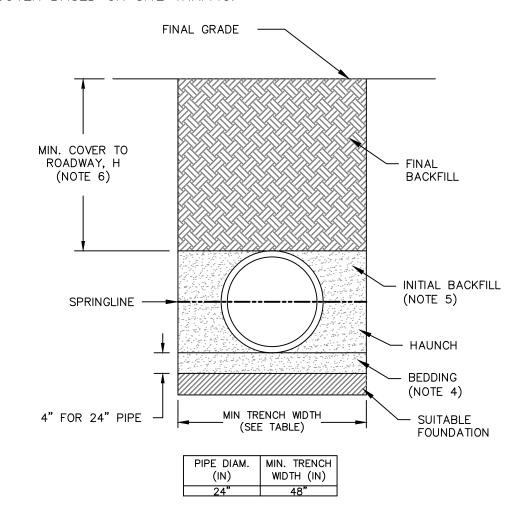
## NOTES:

- 1. ALL PIPE SYSTEMS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2321, "STANDARD PRACTICE FOR UNDERGROUND INSTALLATION OF THERMOPLASTIC PIPE FOR SEWERS AND OTHER GRAVITY FLOW APPLICATIONS", LATEST EDITION, WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT THE INITIAL BACKFILL MAY EXTEND TO THE CROWN OF THE PIPE. SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS ARE PER THE LATEST VERSION OF ASTM D2321. CLASS IVB MATERIALS (MH, CH) AS DEFINED IN PREVIOUS VERSIONS OF ASTM D2321 ARE NOT APPROPRIATE BACKFILL MATERIALS.
- 2. MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT MIGRATION OF NATIVE FINES INTO BACKFILL MATERIAL, WHEN REQUIRED.
- 3. FOUNDATION: WHERE THE TRENCH BOTTOM IS UNSTABLE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXCAVATE TO A DEPTH REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER AND REPLACE WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL AS SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER. AS AN ALTERNATIVE AND AT THE DISCRETION OF THE DESIGN ENGINEER, THE TRENCH BOTTOM MAY BE STABILIZED USING A GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL.
- 4. BEDDING: SUITABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE CLASS I (SEE TABLE TO THE RIGHT). THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION FOR MATERIAL SPECIFICATION TO ENGINEER. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED BY THE ENGINEER, MINIMUM BEDDING THICKNESS SHALL BE 4" FOR 24" DIAMETER PIPE. MATERIAL SHALL BE INSTALLED AS REQUIRED IN ASTM D2321.
- 5. INITIAL BACKFILL: SUITABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE CLASS I IN THE PIPE ZONE EXTENDING TO THE CROWN OF THE PIPE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION FOR MATERIAL SPECIFICATION TO ENGINEER. MATERIAL SHALL BE INSTALLED AS REQUIRED IN ASTM D2321, LATEST EDITION. FILL SHALL ACHIEVE 95% COMPACTION. PLEASE NOTE, CLASS IV MATERIAL HAS LIMITED APPLICATION AND CAN BE DIFFICULT TO PLACE AND COMPACT; USE ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF A SOIL EXPERT.
- 6. MINIMUM COVER: DURING CONSTRUCTION FOLLOW MINIMUM RECOMMENDED COVER BASED ON SITE TRAFFIC.

MINIMUM RECOMMENDED COVER "H" BASED ON VEHICLE LOADING CONDITIONS

	SURFACE LIVE LOADING CONDITION						
PIPE DIAM.	H-25	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION (75T AXLE LOAD) *					
24"	12"	48"					

\* VEHICLES IN EXCESS OF 75T MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL COVER



PIPE TRENCH INSTALLATION

SCALE: AS SHOWN

ASTM D2321 <sup>(1)</sup> (CSA B182.11) CLASS DESCRIPTION		ASTM D2487 NOTATION DESCRIPTION			AASHTO M145 NOTATION	BNQ 2560	ASTM D2321 <sup>(1)</sup> (CSA B182.11)							
				AASHTO M43			PERCENTAGE PASSING SIEVE			SIZES	ATTERBERG LIMITS		COEFFICIENTS	
				NOTATION			1 1/2 IN. (40mm)	3/8" (9.5mm)	No. 4 (4.75mm)	NO. 200 (0.075mm)	LL PI		Cu	Сс
l <sup>(2)</sup>	CRUSHED ROCK, ANGULAR <sup>3</sup>	N/A	ANGULAR CRUSHED STONE OR ROCK, CRUSHED GRAVEL, CRUSHED SLAG; LARGE VOIDS WITH LITTLE OR NO FINES	5, 56, 57 <sup>(4)</sup> 6, 67 <sup>(4)</sup>	N/A		100%	<25%	<15%	<12%	NON PLASTIC		N/A	
II	CLEAN, COARSE-GRAINED SOILS	GW	WELL-GRADED GRAVEL, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES; LITTLE OR NO FINES	5, 6	A1, A3	CG-14, MG-20	100%		<50% of		NON PLASTIC		>4	1 to 3
		GP	POORLY-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES; LITTLE OR NO FINES	56, 57, 67					"COARSE FRACTION"	_ <5%			4	<1 or >3
		SW	WELL-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS; LITTLE OR NO FINES						>50% of				>6	1 to 3
		SP <sup>6</sup>	POORLY-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SAND; LITTLE OR NO FINES						FRACTION"				<6	<1 or >3
	COARSE-GRAINED SOILS, BODERLINE CLEAN TO W/FINES	GW-GC, SP-SM	SANDS AND GRAVELS WHICH ARE BORDERLINE BETWEEN CLEAN AND WITH FINES	N/A			100%		VARIES	5% TO 12%	NON P	PLASTIC	SAME AS FOR GW, GP, SW AND SP	
III	COURSE-GRAINED SOILS WITH FINES	GM	SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND-SILT MIXTURES	GRAVEL & SAND WITH <10% FINES					<50% of "COARSE			<4 OR <"A" LINE	N/A	
		GC	CLAYEY GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND-CLAY MIXTURES		A-2-4, A-2-5, A-2-6, OR A-4 OR A-6 SOILS WITH MORE THAN 30% RETAINED ON #200 SIEVE				FRACTION"	-12% TO 50%	N/A	<7 & >"A" LINE		
		SM	SILTY SANDS, SAND-CLAY MIXTURES						>50% of "COARSE FRACTION"			>4 OR <"A" LINE		
		SC	CLAYEY SANDS, SAND-CLAY MIXTURES				100%					>7 & >"A" LINE		
	INORGANIC FINE-GRAINED SOILS	ML	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS, SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY						100%	> 30% (RETAINED)		<4 OR <"A" LINE		
		CL	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY; GRAVELLY, SANDY, OR SILTY CLAYS; LEAN CLAYS						100%	> 30% (RETAINED)	230	>7 & >"A" LINE		
IV <sup>(5)</sup>	INORGANICS FINE-GRAINED SOILS	ML	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS, SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY	N/A	A-2-7 OR A-4 OR A-6 SOILS WITH 30% OR LESS RETAINED ON #200 SIEVE		100%		100%	< 30% (Retained)	<50	<4 or <"A" LINE	N/A	
		CL	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY; GRAVELLY, SANDY, OR SILTY CLAYS; LEAN CLAYS	N/A			100%				<b>~</b> 500	>7 & >"A" LINE	i N	
V <sup>(7)</sup>	INORGANIC FINE-GRAINED SOILS	МН	INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SANDY OR SILTY SOILS, ELASTIC SILTS	N/A	A5, A7		100%		100%	>50%	>50	<"A" LINE	N.	/A
		СН	INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS	N/A								>"A" LINE		
	ORGANIC SOILS OR HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	OL	ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY	N/A			100%		100%	>50%	<50	<4 OR <"A" LINE		
		ОН	ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS	N/A							>50 <"A" LINE		N/A	/A
		PT	PEAT AND OTHER HIGH ORGANIC SOILS	N/A										

- 1. REFER TO ASTM D2321 / CSA B182.11 / BNQ 2560 FOR MORE COMPLETE SOIL DESCRIPTIONS.
- 2. CLASS I MATERIALS ALLOW FOR A BROADER RANGE OF FINES THAN PREVIOUS VERSIONS OF D2321 / B182.11. WHEN SPECIFYING CLASS I MATERIAL FOR INFILTRATION
- SYSTEMS, THE ENGINEERING SHALL INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT FOR AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF FINES. 3. ALL PARTICLE FACES SHALL BE FRACTURED.
- 4. ASSUMES LESS THAN 25% PASSES THE 3/8" SIEVE.
- 5. CLASS IV MATERIALS REQUIRE A GEOTECHNICAL EVALUATION PRIOR TO USE AND SHOULD ONLY BE USED AS BACKFILL UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF A QUALIFIED ENGINEER. 6. UNIFORM FINE SANDS (SP) WITH MORE THAN 50% PASSING A 100 SIEVE BEHAVE LIKE SILTS AND SHOULD BE TREATED AS CLASS III SOILS IF ALLOWED.
- 7. CLASS V MATERIALS SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED AS BEDDING AND BACKFILL MATERIAL.

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